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*Cold War Societies*

*Sources from the Past: Nikita Khrushchev on the Capitalist Iron Curtain*

#### Challenges to Superpower Hegemony

*Defiance, Dissent, and Intervention in Europe*

*The People's Republic of China*

*Détente and the Decline of Superpower Influence*

#### The End of the Cold War

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### THE RETREAT FROM EMPIRE

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*Nationalist Struggles in Vietnam*  
*Arab National States and the Problem of Palestine*

Decolonization in Africa

*Forcing the French out of North Africa*  
*Black African Nationalism and Independence*  
*Freedom and Conflict in Sub-Saharan Africa*  
*Sources from the Past: Kwame Nkrumah on African Unity*

After Independence: Long-Term Struggles in the Postcolonial Era

*Communism and Democracy in Asia*  
*Islamic Resurgence in Southwest Asia and North Africa*  
*Sources from the Past: Ayatollah Khomeini's Message to the Pilgrims*  
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