

Lesson 6-5

Example 1

Find the simple interest on \$4800 borrowed for 3 yr at a rate of 6%/yr.

Solution

Use the formula $I = prt$.

$$\begin{aligned} I &= \$4800 \cdot 6\% \cdot 3 && p = \$4800, r = 6\%, \text{ and } t = 3 \\ I &= 4800 \cdot 0.06 \cdot 3 && \text{Convert percentage to decimal.} \\ I &= 864 \end{aligned}$$

The interest is \$864.

Example 2

Savings of \$7250 are invested for 2 yr. This investment returns \$580 in simple interest. Find the rate of interest on the money invested.

Solution

$$\begin{aligned} I &= prt && \text{Use the formula } I = prt. \\ 580 &= 7250 \cdot r \cdot 2 \\ 580 &= 14,500r \\ \frac{580}{14,500} &= \frac{14,500r}{14,500} \\ 0.04 &= r \end{aligned}$$

The money was invested at a rate of 4%.

Example 3

Kevin borrowed \$9700 at an annual interest rate of 7.5%. The term of the loan was 30 mo. Find the simple interest and total amount due on the loan.

Solution

Find the simple interest.

$$I = prt$$

$$I = 9700 \cdot 0.075 \cdot 2.5 \quad \text{Change 7.5\% to 0.075 and 30 mo to 2.5 yr.}$$

$$I = 1818.75$$

Find the amount due.

$$\$9700 + \$1818.75 = \$11,518.75$$

Kevin paid \$1818.75 in simplest interest. The total due is \$11,518.75.