

Contents

Part I

Foundations of American Democracy

1

PEOPLE, POLITICS, AND PARTICIPATION 2

Why Study American Democracy Now? Or, Why Should You Study American Democracy Now? 4

How Technology Has Changed Politics 5

The Political Context Now 5

Civic Engagement: Acting on Your Views 7

- THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY: *Does the Youth Vote Matter?* 8

What Government Does 8

- GLOBAL CONTEXT: *The Legitimacy of Elections in Africa* 10

Types of Government 11

The Origins of American Democracy 12

Democracy's Origins in Popular Protest: The Influence of the Reformation and the Enlightenment 12

The Modern Political Philosophy of Hobbes and Locke 13

The Creation of the United States as an Experiment in Representative Democracy 14

Political Culture and American Values 14

Liberty 15

Equality 16

Capitalism 16

Consent of the Governed 16

Individual, Family, and Community 17

The Changing Face of American Democracy 17

A Population That Is Growing—and on the Move 17

An Aging Population 18

A Changing Complexion: Race and Ethnicity in the United States Today 18

Changing Households: American Families Today 20

Why the Changing Population Matters for Politics and Government 20

Ideology: A Prism for Viewing American Democracy 22

Liberalism 24

- ANALYZING THE SOURCES: *Ideology by Age* 25

Conservatism 25

Other Ideologies on a Traditional Spectrum:

Socialism and Libertarianism 26

A Three-Dimensional Political Compass 27

2

THE CONSTITUTION 32

What Is a Constitution? 34

- THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY: *Should Congress Call for a Second Constitutional Convention?* 35

The Creation of the United States of America 36

Colonization and Governance of America 36

British Policy Incites a Rebellion 37

The Common Sense of Declaring Independence 39

The State Constitutions 40

The Articles of Confederation (1781–1789) 41

Crafting the Constitution: Compromise, Ratification, and Quick Amendment 42

Consensus 42

Conflict and Compromise over Representative Democracy 43

Conflict and Compromise over Slavery 45

What about a Bill of Rights? 46

Congress Sends the Constitution of the States for Ratification 46

- GLOBAL CONTEXT: *The United States Constitution: No Longer a Global Model* 49

The Federalist–Anti-Federalist Debate 49

The Bill of Rights (1791): Establishing Civil Liberties 51

The Constitution as a Living, Evolving Document 51

Formal Amendment of the Constitution 52

- ANALYZING THE SOURCES: *Constitutional Right to Privacy* 54

Interpretation by the U.S. Supreme Court 54

THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA 60



3

FEDERALISM 80

An Overview of the U.S. Federal System 82

Unitary System 83

Confederal System 83

Federal System 83

What a Federal System Means for Citizens 84

- **GLOBAL CONTEXT:** *The “United States of Europe”: The European Union* 85

Constitutional Distribution of Authority 86

Concurrent Sovereign Authority 86

National Sovereignty 86

State Sovereignty 88

The Supreme Court’s Interpretation of National versus State Sovereignty 89

State-to-State Obligations: Horizontal Federalism 91

- **ANALYZING THE SOURCES:** *The Tensions of a Federal System* 92

The New Judicial Federalism 93

Evolution of the Federal System 93

Dual Federalism 93

Cooperative Federalism 94

Centralized Federalism 94

Conflicted Federalism 94

Landmarks in the Evolution of Federalism: Key Constitutional Amendments 96

Further Evolutionary Landmarks: Grants-in-Aid 97

- **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY:** *Should the United States Devolve to Dual Federalism?* 100
- Federalism’s Continuing Evolution: Mandates 100

Intergovernmental Relations (IGR) 101

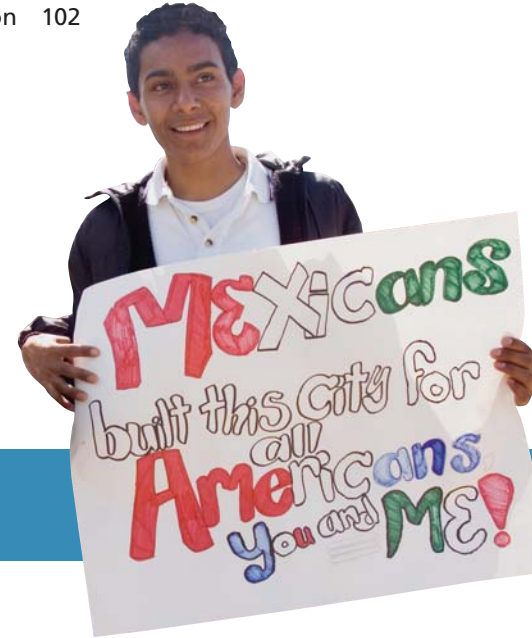
Educational Policy Statements 101

Educational Policy Financing 101

Educational Policy Implementation 102

Scope of IGR 102

Today’s Federalism 103



Part II

Fundamental Principles

4

CIVIL LIBERTIES 108

Civil Liberties in the American Legal System 110

The Freedoms Protected in the American System 111

- **ANALYZING THE SOURCES:** *Balancing the Constitutional Tension* 112

The Historical Basis for American Civil Liberties: The Bill of Rights 112

Incorporation of the Bill of Rights to Apply to the States 113

Freedoms of Speech, Assembly, and the Press: First Amendment Freedoms Supporting Civic Discourse 115

The First Amendment and Political Instability 116

- **GLOBAL CONTEXT:** *Cyber Oppression During the Arab Spring* 117

Freedom of Speech 119

Freedom of Assembly and Redress of Grievances 121

Freedom of the Press 122

Freedoms of Religion, Privacy, and Criminal Due Process: Encouraging Community and Civic Engagement 123

The First Amendment and Freedom of Religion 123

The Right to Privacy 126

The Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, and Eighth Amendments: Ensuring Criminal Due Process 130

Freedoms in Practice: Controversy over the Second Amendment and the Right to Bear Arms 133

Competing Interpretations of the Second Amendment 133

Citizens Engaged: Fighting for a Safer Nation 135

Civil Liberties in Post-9/11 America 135

Perceived Intrusions on Free Speech and Assembly 136

Perceived Intrusions on Criminal Due Process 136

The Occupy Movement 138

- **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY:** *Should Citizens Engage in Direct Action to Protest Growing Economic Disparities?* 139

5

CIVIL RIGHTS 144

The Meaning of Equality under the Law 146

Slavery and Its Aftermath 149

Slavery in the United States 149

Reconstruction and the First Civil Rights Acts 151

Backlash: Jim Crow Laws 151

- **GLOBAL CONTEXT:** *Modern Forms of Slavery* 152
- Governmental Acceptance of Discrimination 153

The Civil Rights Movement 154

Fighting Back: Early Civil Rights Organizations 154

The End of Separate but Equal 154

- The Movement Gains National Visibility 155
- Local Organizing and the Strategies of Civil Disobedience 155
- **ANALYZING THE SOURCES: *A Famous Image from the Civil Rights Era*** 156
- The Government's Response to the Civil Rights Movement** 157
 - The Civil Rights Act of 1964 157
 - Other Civil Rights Legislation of the 1960s 158
 - Impact of the Civil Rights Movement 159
- The Movement for Women's Civil Rights** 159
 - The First Wave of the Women's Rights Movement 160
 - The Second Wave of the Women's Rights Movement 162
- The Third Wave of the Women's Rights Movement 164
- Other Civil Rights Movements** 165
 - Native American's Rights 165
 - Citizens of Latin American Descent 166
 - Citizens of Asian Descent 168
 - Citizens with Disabilities 169
 - Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgendered Citizens 170
- Affirmative Action: Is It Constitutional?** 172
 - How Affirmative Action Works 172
 - **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY: *Should Hate Crimes Be Punished More Severely Than Other Crimes?*** 173
 - Opposition to Affirmative Action 173

Part III

Linkages Between the People and Government

6

POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION AND PUBLIC OPINION 180

- Political Socialization and Civic Participation** 182
 - The Process of Political Socialization 183
 - Participating in Civic Life 183
- Agents of Socialization** 184
 - Family Influences on Activism and Attitudes 184
 - The Media's Ever-Increasing Role in Socialization 184
 - Schools, Patriotism, and Civic Participation 185
 - Churches: The Role of Religion 186
 - Peers and Group Norms 186
 - **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY: *Should Abortion Be Legal?*** 187
 - Political and Community Leaders: Opinion Shapers 188
 - Demographic Characteristics: Our Politics Are a Reflection of Us 188
- Measuring Public Opinion** 193
 - The Origins of Public Opinion Polls 193
 - How Public Opinion Polls Are Conducted 194
 - **ANALYZING THE SOURCES: *Examining Americans' Ideology*** 195
 - Types of Political Polls 198

- What Americans Think about Politics** 198
 - The Most Important Problem 198
 - **GLOBAL CONTEXT: *International Opinion of Women's Equality*** 199
 - Public Opinion about Government 200

7

INTEREST GROUPS 208

- The Value of Interest Groups** 210
 - Interest Groups and Civic Participation 211
 - Pluralist Theory versus Elite Theory 211
 - Key Functions of Interest Groups 213
 - The Downside of Interest Groups 214
- Who Joins Interest Groups, and Why?** 214
 - Patterns of Membership 214
 - Motivations for Joining Interest Groups 216
- How Interest Groups Succeed** 217
 - Organizational Resources 217
 - Organizational Environment 219
- Types of Interest Groups** 219
 - Economic Interest Groups 219
 - **GLOBAL CONTEXT: *Pressuring for Fair Working Conditions*** 221
 - Public and Ideological Interest Groups 222
 - Foreign Policy Interests 224
- Interest Group Strategies** 225
 - Direct Strategies to Advance Interests 225
 - **ANALYZING THE SOURCES: *Is Lobbying Increasing in the United States?*** 226
 - Indirect Strategies to Advance Interests 227
- Interest Groups, Politics, and Money: the Influence of Political Action Committees** 228
 - **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY: *Should Super PACs Enjoy Unlimited Free Speech?*** 230



8

POLITICAL PARTIES 236

- Parties Today and Their Functions 238**
 - What Do Political Parties Do? 238
 - How Parties Engage Individuals 239
 - What Political Parties Do 239
- The Three Faces of Parties 240**
 - The Party in the Electorate 241
 - The Party Organization 242
- **ANALYZING THE SOURCES: *The People's Opinion of the Parties* 244**
 - The Party in Government 244
- Political Parties in U.S. History 246**
 - The First Party System: The Development of Parties, 1789–1828 246
 - The Second Party System: The Democrats' Rise to Power, 1828–1860 247
 - The Third Party System: The Republicans' Rise to Power, 1860–1896 248
 - The Fourth Party System: Republican Dominance, 1896–1932 248
 - The Fifth Party System: Democratic Dominance, 1932–1968 249
 - A New Party System? 250
- Two-Party Domination in U.S. Politics 250**
 - The Dualist Nature of Most Conflicts 251
 - The Winner-Take-All Electoral System 251
- **GLOBAL CONTEXT: *Political Parties in Burma* 252**
 - Continued Socialization to the Two-Party System 252
 - Election Laws That Favor the Two-Party System 253
- The Two-Party System Today: In Decline or in Resurgence? 253**
 - The Party's Over 253
 - The Party's Just Begun 254
 - Third Parties in the United States 255
 - Types of Third Parties 255
 - The Impact of Third Parties 257
- New Ideologies, New Technologies: The Parties in the Twenty-First Century 257**
 - **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY: *Are Third Parties Bad for the United States?* 258**
 - Struggling for the Heart of the Republican Party: Moderates and a Tea Party Movement 259
 - Democrats Today 260
 - Changing Both Parties: New Technologies 260

9

ELECTIONS, CAMPAIGNS, AND VOTING 266

- Political Participation: Engaging Individuals, Shaping Politics 268**
- Elections in the United States 269**
 - Nominations and Primary Elections 269
- **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY: *Should the United States Have a National Primary?* 271**



- General Elections 271
- Referendum, Initiative, and Recall 272
- The Act of Voting 273**
 - The 2000 Election and Its Impact 273
 - Types of Ballots 274
 - Why Ballot Design Matters 274
 - Voting by Mail 274
- Running for Office: The Choice to Run 275**
 - Formal Eligibility Requirements 276
 - Informal Eligibility Requirements 276
- The Nature of Political Campaigns Today 277**
 - The Professionalization of Political Campaigns 277
 - Media and New Technologies: Transforming Political Campaigns 278
 - Revolutionizing the Campaign: New Technologies 279
- Money and Politics 279**
 - Early Efforts to Regulate Campaign Finance 280
 - The Court Weighs In: Money = Speech 281
 - Independent Expenditures 281
 - The Bipartisan Campaign Finance Reform Act of 2002 281
 - Circumventing the Rules: 527s and 501(c)4s 282
 - The Court Weighs In (Again): Organizations Are Entitled to Speech Rights 283
 - The Growth of PACs 283
- Presidential Campaigns 284**
 - Party Conventions and the General Election Campaign 285
 - The Electoral College 285
- Who Votes? Factors in Voter Participation 286**
 - Education Level—The Number One Predictor of Voting 286
- **ANALYZING THE SOURCES: *Exploring The Youth Vote in 2012* 287**
 - The Age Factor 287
 - Race and Voter Participation 288
 - Income—A Reliable Predictor of Voting 288
 - Party Competitiveness and Voter Turnout 289
- How Voters Decide 289**
 - Major Factors in Voter Decision Making 290
 - Campaign Influences on Voter Choice 290

- Why Some People Do Not Vote** 291
 - Lack of Efficacy 291
 - Voter Fatigue and Negative Campaigns 291
 - The Structure of Elections 292
 - The Rational Abstention Thesis 292
 - The Consequences of Nonvoting 292
- **GLOBAL CONTEXT: Elections in India** 293

10 THE MEDIA 300

- The Modern Media** 302
- The Political Functions of the Media** 303
 - Providing Information 303
 - **GLOBAL CONTEXT: Bassem Youssef: Egypt's Jon Stewart** 304
- Interpreting Matters of Public Interest and Setting the Public Agenda** 304
 - **ANALYZING THE SOURCES: Confidence in the Media** 305
 - Providing a Forum for Conversations about Politics 305
 - Socializing Children to Political Culture 306
- The Press and Politics: A Historical View** 306
 - The Early Role of the Press 307
 - Yellow Journalism and Muckraking 307
 - A Widening War for Readership 308
- The Media Go Electronic: The Radio and Television Revolutions** 309
 - How Radio Has Opened Up Political Communication 310
 - Television and the Transformation of Campaigns and Elections 312



- Convergence and Consolidation** 314
 - The Proliferation of News Sources and Greater Scrutiny 314
 - Blogs: The New Penny Papers? 315
- Biased Media?** 315
- Regulation of the Media: Is It Necessary?** 317
 - **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY: Should Television Be Subject to Stricter Regulations than Other Media Are?** 318

Part IV Institutions of Government

11 POLITICS AND TECHNOLOGY 324

- The Modern Technological Revolution: The Internet and Cellular Technology** 326
 - The Digital Divide 327
 - Who Uses the Internet? 328
 - New Forms of Community 328
- Technology in the 2008 Election: The "Web 2.0 Election"** 329
- Technology Now: Changing How Politics Is Done** 330
 - Politics on Demand 330
 - Technological Tools: Paving the Two-Way Communication Street 331
- **GLOBAL CONTEXT: Using a Dating Website to Spawn a Revolution** 332
- **ANALYZING THE SOURCES: Netroots and Grassroots** 334
 - Technology: Creating New Campaign Strategies and Modes of Political Participation 335
 - How Governments Use Technology 339
- What's Next: How Technology Will Continue to Transform the Political Landscape** 340
- What Is the Impact of Technology on Political Life?** 342
 - Technology Is a Powerful Tool for Democracy 342
 - The Downside of Technology in Politics 343
 - The Issue of Accuracy 344
 - Fomenting Polarized Partisanship and Extremism 344
 - Privacy Issues 344
 - The Internet and Free Speech 345
- Regulation of the Internet: Is It Necessary?** 346
 - **DEMOCRACY: Should Congress Regulate the Internet Infrastructure?** 347

12

CONGRESS 352

- The Origins of Congress** 354
- Congressional Elections** 355
 - Incumbency 355
 - Reapportionment and Redistricting 357
- Powers of Congress** 357
 - **ANALYZING THE SOURCES:** *Congressional Apportionment, 2010* 358
- Functions of Congress** 359
 - Representation Comes in Many Forms 359
 - Policy Making: A Central Responsibility 361
 - **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY:** *Should Congress Eliminate Earmarks?* 362
 - Oversight: A Check on the Executive Branch 362
 - Agenda Setting and Civic Engagement 363
 - Managing Societal Conflict 363
- The House and the Senate Compared** 363
- The Legislative Process** 365
 - Introducing a Bill 365
 - The Bill in Committee 366
 - Debate on the House and Senate Floor 367
 - **GLOBAL CONTEXT:** *Congresso Nacional do Brasil* 368
 - Presidential Action 368
- Congressional Leadership** 369
 - Leadership in the House of Representatives 369
 - Leadership in the Senate 370
- Decision Making in Congress: The Legislative Context** 371
 - Political Parties and Partisanship in Decision Making 371
 - Colleagues and Staff: Trading Votes and Information 373
 - Interest Groups: Influence through Organization 374
 - The President's Effect on Decision Making 374
 - Constituents: The Last Word 374
- The People and Their Elected Representatives** 375

- Presidential Roles in the Foreign Policy Sphere** 389
 - Chief Diplomat 389
 - **GLOBAL CONTEXT:** *Examining World Opinion of U.S. Leadership* 390
 - Commander in Chief 390
- Overlap in the Domestic and Foreign Policy Roles: Chief Executive and Chief of State** 391
 - Chief Executive 391
 - Chief of State 391
- The President and the Executive Branch** 391
 - The Vice President's Role 392
 - The Cabinet 393
 - The Executive Office of the President 393
- Presidential Succession** 396
 - When the President Dies in Office 396
 - When the President Cannot Serve: The Twenty-Fifth Amendment 397
- Sources of Presidential Power** 397
 - The Constitution: Expressed Powers 398
 - The Constitution: Inherent Powers 398
 - Statutory Powers 399
 - Special Presidential Powers 399
- The People as a Source of Presidential Power** 401
 - The President and the Bully Pulpit 401
 - The President and Public Approval 401
 - **ANALYZING THE SOURCES:** *The Birth Certificate* 402
 - Technology and the Media as a Tool of Presidential Influence 403
- The Evolution of Presidential Power** 404
 - Early Presidents and the Scope of Presidential Power 404
 - The Watershed 1970s: The *Pentagon Papers*, Watergate, and the "Imperial Presidency" 405
 - The Post-Watergate Presidency 406
 - Impeachment: A Check on Abuses of Presidential Power 407
- Women in the White House** 408
 - The First Lady 408
 - When a Woman Is Elected President 408

13

THE PRESIDENCY 382

- Presidential Elections** 384
 - **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY:** *Should We Abolish the Electoral College?* 385
- Presidential Roles in the Domestic Sphere** 385
 - Chief Legislator 386
 - Chief Economist 388
 - Party Leader 388



14

THE BUREAUCRACY 414

- Bureaucrats and Bureaucracy 416**
 - Who Are the Bureaucrats? 416
 - Bureaucracy: An Organizational Structure 418
- Federal Bureaucrats 418**
 - Political Appointees 418
 - Civil Servants 419
- State, Local, and Shadow Bureaucrats 423**
- The Evolution of the Federal Bureaucracy 423**
 - **ANALYZING THE SOURCES: *Federal Department Spending on State, Local, and Shadow Bureaucrats*** 424
 - Departments 426
 - Independent Administrative Agencies 426
 - Independent Regulatory Commissions 428
 - Government Corporations 428
 - Executive Office of the President 428
 - Hybrids 429
- Federal Bureaucrats' Roles in Public Policy 429**
 - Agenda Setting 429
 - Policy Formulation 429
 - Policy Approval 430
 - Resource Allocation 430
 - Policy Implementation 431
 - Policy Evaluation 431
- Federal Bureaucratic Accountability 432**
 - Accountability to the People 432
 - **GLOBAL CONTEXT: *Freedom of Information Laws Worldwide*** 433
 - Accountability to the Courts 434
 - Accountability to Congress 434
 - Accountability to the President 434
 - Internal Accountability 434
- Can Bureaucratic Performance Be Improved? 435**
 - The Best-Performing Bureaucracies 436
 - Does Contracting-Out Improve Performance? 436
 - Citizens' Role in Bureaucratic Performance 436
 - **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY: *Does Contracting-Out Save Taxpayer Dollars?*** 437

15

THE JUDICIARY 442

- The Origins of the U.S. Judiciary 444**
 - The Constitution and the Judiciary Act of 1789:
 - Establishing the Federal Court System 444
 - Marbury v. Madison*: Establishing the Principle of Judicial Review 445
 - The Judiciary Act of 1891: Expanding the Federal Courts 445



- **GLOBAL CONTEXT: *Judicial Review in European Countries*** 446
- The Sources and Types of U.S. Law 447**
 - Judicial Decisions: Common Law 447
 - Constitutions: Constitutional Law 448
 - Statutes: Code Law 448
 - Executive Orders 449
 - Administrative Rules and Regulations: Administrative Law 449
 - Criminal Law and Civil Law 449
 - State Law and Federal Law 450
- The Federal Court System 450**
 - Jurisdiction of Federal Courts 451
 - The Structure of the Federal Courts 451
- Selecting Judges for the Federal Bench 453**
 - Selection Criteria 454
 - **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY: *Should the Constitution Be Amended to Increase the Accountability of Supreme Court Justices?*** 456
 - The Senate's Role: Judicial Confirmation 456
- The U.S. Supreme Court Today 457**
 - The Supreme Court's Jurisdiction 457
 - Choosing Cases for Review 457
 - On the Docket: Considering the Case 458
 - Meeting in Conference and Assigning Opinion Writing 459
 - Deciding How to Vote 459
 - Writing the Opinion 460
 - The Supreme Court Today: The Roberts Court 460
- Judges as Policy Makers 461**
 - From Judicial Review to Judicial Policy Making 461
 - **ANALYZING THE SOURCES: *Citizens' Changing Views on the Supreme Court*** 463
 - Judicial Activism versus Judicial Restraint 464
- Checks on the Courts 465**
 - Legislatures and Chief Executives 465
 - Intra-Court Constraints 466
 - The Public 466

16

ECONOMIC POLICY 472

- Economic Health and the American Dream 474**
- The American Economy 475**
- Economic Theories That Shape Economic Policy 476**
 - Laissez-Faire Economics: An Unrealized Policy 476
 - Keynesian Economics 477
 - Supply-Side Economics 478
 - Monetarism 479
 - Should One Economic Theory Predominate? 479
- Measuring Economic Health 480**
 - Traditional Measures of Economic Health 480
 - Other Measures of Economic Health 480
 - **GLOBAL CONTEXT: Economic Development and Well-Being** 481
- Fiscal Policy and Economic Health 482**
 - Tax Policy 482
 - Spending Policy 483
 - Creating Fiscal Policy through the National Budget Process 484
 - Deficit Spending, Debt, and Economic Health 485
 - **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY: Is It Time for a Balanced Budget Amendment?** 486
- Monetary Policy and the Federal Reserve System 488**
- Regulatory Policy 489**
 - Business Regulation 489
 - Social Regulation 490

- Trade Policy in the Global Economy 491**
 - Trade Policy: Protectionist or Free Trade? 492
 - International Trade Agreements 492
- The U.S. Economy, the Global Economy, and the American Dream Today 493**
 - **ANALYZING THE SOURCES: How is the U.S. Economy Doing?** 494

17

DOMESTIC POLICY 502

- Citizen Engagement and Domestic Policy 504**
- Tools of Domestic Policy 506**
 - Laws and Regulations 506
 - Direct Provision of Public Goods 506
 - **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY: Should the USPS Close the Money-Losing Post Offices?** 507
 - Cash Transfers 507
 - Loans, Loan Guarantees, and Insurance 508
 - Grants-in-Aid and Contracting Out 508
- Environmental Policy 509**
 - Environmental Degradation 509
 - Environmental Protection 510
 - **GLOBAL CONTEXT: Ecological Footprint** 511
- Energy Policy 513**
 - Evolution of U.S. Energy Policy 513
 - Energy Policy Today 514
 - **ANALYZING THE SOURCES: How Dependent is the United States on Foreign Oil?** 515
- Income Security Programs 516**
 - Social Security 516
 - Unemployment Compensation 518
 - Minimum Wage 518
 - Earned Income Tax Credit 519
 - Temporary Assistance to Needy Families 519
 - Government Definitions of Poverty 520
- Health Care Policy 521**
 - Medicaid 521
 - Medicare 522
 - The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act 522
- Homeland Security 523**
 - Four Challenges for Policy Makers 523
 - The Importance of Intergovernmental Coordination 524
- Immigration Policy 524**
 - Authorized and Unauthorized Immigration 525
 - Proposed Immigration Policy Reforms 525



18

FOREIGN POLICY AND NATIONAL SECURITY 532

The Tools of U.S. Foreign Policy 534

- Diplomacy 534
- Trade and Economic Policies 534

- **ANALYZING THE SOURCES:** *Egyptians' Opinion of U.S.*

- Economic Aid* 535
- The Military Option 536

Who Decides? The Creators and Shapers of Foreign Policy 537

- The President and the Executive Branch 537
- Congress 539

- **THINKING CRITICALLY ABOUT DEMOCRACY:** *Do the Geneva Conventions Apply When Terrorists Have So Drastically Altered the Rules of War?* 540

- The Military-Industrial Complex 541
- The Media and New Technologies 541
- Public Opinion 542
- Private Citizens 542

U.S. Foreign Policy in Historical Context: Isolationism and Intervention 543

- The Constitutional Framework and Early Foreign Policy Making 543

Hegemony and National Expansion: From the Monroe Doctrine to the Roosevelt Corollary 544

World War I and the End of U.S. Isolationism 545

Internationalism and the League of Nations 546

World War II: U.S. Foreign Policy at a Crossroads 546

The Postwar Era: The United States as Superpower 547

International Agreements and Organizations 547

The Cold War: Superpowers in Collision 549

U.S. Efforts to Contain Communism: Korea, Cuba, and Vietnam 550

Détente: A Thaw in the Cold War Chill 552

The Reagan Years and Soviet Collapse 553

Post-Soviet Times: The United States as Solo Superpower in an Era of Wars 553

U.S. Foreign Policy After 9/11 554

The Bush Doctrine: A Clash of Civilizations 554

The Obama Doctrine: A New Tone in U.S. Foreign Policy 556

Future Challenges in American Foreign Policy 556

The Ongoing Threat of Terrorism 556

Nuclear Proliferation 556

Environmental Issues 557

Technology's Potential in Foreign Affairs 557

- **GLOBAL CONTEXT:** *The United States and Iran—A Complex History* 558

APPENDIXES

A: The Declaration of Independence A-1

B: Federalist No. 10 B-1

C: Federalist No. 51 C-1

D: The Declaration of Sentiments D-1

GLOSSARY G-1

REFERENCES R-1

CREDITS PC-1

INDEX I-1

