



ARCTIC OCEAN

White Sea

Archangel

SWEDEN

FINLAND
1808

St. Petersburg

Baltic Sea

Moscow

Smolensk

Volga R.

Warsaw
1772
1795 1793

POLAND

Kiev

Astrakhan

BESSARABIA
1812

YEDISAN
1792

Azov

KRIM
TARTARS
1783

Black Sea

MINGRELIA
1803

GEORGIA
1801

Caspian Sea

OTTOMAN EMPIRE

Constantinople

DAGHESTAN
1813