

Selected Economics Statistics for Various Years, 1929–1984

Statistics in rows 1–5 are in billions of dollars in the year specified. Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding.

| GDP AND INCOME DATA | | 1929 | 1933 | 1940 | 1942 | 1944 | 1946 | 1948 | 1950 | 1952 | 1954 | 1956 | 1958 | 1960 | 1962 | 1964 | 1966 | 1968 | 1970 | 1972 | 1974 | 1976 | 1978 | 1980 | 1982 | 1984 |
|---------------------|---|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 104.6 | 57.2 | 102.9 | 166.0 | 224.6 | 227.8 | 274.8 | 300.2 | 367.7 | 391.1 | 450.1 | 482.0 | 543.3 | 605.1 | 685.8 | 815.0 | 942.5 | 1,075.9 | 1,282.4 | 1,548.8 | 1,877.6 | 2,356.6 | 2,862.5 | 3,345.0 | 4,040.7 |
| 1A | Personal consumption expenditures | 77.4 | 45.9 | 71.3 | 89.0 | 108.6 | 144.3 | 175.0 | 192.2 | 219.5 | 239.9 | 271.6 | 296.0 | 331.6 | 363.1 | 411.2 | 480.6 | 557.4 | 647.7 | 769.4 | 932.0 | 1,150.2 | 1,426.2 | 1,754.6 | 2,073.9 | 2,498.2 |
| 1B | Gross private domestic investment | 17.2 | 2.3 | 14.6 | 11.8 | 9.2 | 33.1 | 50.3 | 56.5 | 57.3 | 58.1 | 77.7 | 70.9 | 86.5 | 97.0 | 112.2 | 144.2 | 156.9 | 170.1 | 228.1 | 274.5 | 323.2 | 478.4 | 530.1 | 581.0 | 820.1 |
| 1C | Government purchases | 9.6 | 8.9 | 15.6 | 65.5 | 108.7 | 43.2 | 44.0 | 50.7 | 89.8 | 92.8 | 98.5 | 114.5 | 121.0 | 140.9 | 155.5 | 186.4 | 226.8 | 254.2 | 288.2 | 343.1 | 405.8 | 477.4 | 590.8 | 710.0 | 825.2 |
| 1D | Net exports of goods and services | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.5 | -0.3 | -2.0 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 4.0 | -3.4 | -0.8 | -1.6 | -25.4 | -13.1 | -20.0 | -102.7 |
| 2 | Net domestic product | 94.2 | 49.2 | 92.3 | 151.1 | 203.2 | 202.0 | 243.4 | 266.8 | 327.1 | 345.1 | 396.0 | 419.6 | 475.4 | 531.0 | 603.4 | 719.7 | 829.2 | 939.1 | 1,121.5 | 1,342.6 | 1,618.4 | 2,031.5 | 2,436.5 | 2,810.7 | 3,446.4 |
| 3 | National income | 187.0 | 97.4 | 182.4 | 304.0 | 401.4 | 401.6 | 487.4 | 531.2 | 649.0 | 684.4 | 796.2 | 838.0 | 953.6 | 1,062.2 | 1,206.8 | 1,429.2 | 1,652.0 | 1,867.6 | 2,228.8 | 2,670.4 | 3,195.8 | 4,016.6 | 4,785.2 | 5,607.8 | 6,815.4 |
| 3A | Wages and salaries | 51.4 | 29.8 | 52.8 | 88.1 | 124.4 | 122.6 | 144.5 | 158.5 | 201.3 | 214.4 | 249.6 | 265.1 | 301.9 | 332.9 | 376.8 | 450.3 | 532.1 | 625.1 | 733.6 | 890.3 | 1,051.2 | 1,320.2 | 1,626.2 | 1,894.3 | 2,217.4 |
| 3B | Rent | 6.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 13.1 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 16.5 | 18 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 22.8 | 23.3 | 20.6 | 16.9 | 19.7 | 26.1 | 27.9 |
| 3C | Interest | 4.6 | 4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 14.3 | 17.5 | 22.5 | 27.6 | 40.5 | 49.3 | 73.5 | 89.9 | 118.8 | 186.2 | 277.5 | 336.1 |
| 3D | Profits | 10.8 | -0.2 | 9.9 | 20.8 | 25 | 18.2 | 31.4 | 36.1 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 49.6 | 43.9 | 54.7 | 64 | 77.7 | 96.1 | 101.7 | 86.2 | 117.2 | 125.7 | 174.3 | 238.6 | 223.6 | 229.9 | 337.9 |
| 3E | Proprietor's income | 14.0 | 5.3 | 12.2 | 23.3 | 29.3 | 35.7 | 39.3 | 37.5 | 43 | 42.3 | 45.8 | 50.2 | 50.6 | 55.2 | 59.1 | 67.9 | 73.8 | 77.8 | 95.1 | 112.2 | 131 | 166 | 171.6 | 171.2 | 228.2 |
| 3F | Taxes on production and imports* | 100.1 | 55.6 | 100.4 | 163.1 | 214.0 | 216.3 | 262.1 | 287.1 | 350.1 | 369.4 | 430.6 | 454.4 | 519.2 | 577.8 | 656.9 | 772.5 | 896.7 | 1,017.3 | 1,210.8 | 1,445.4 | 1,728.8 | 2,156.1 | 2,557.9 | 3,008.8 | 3,667.9 |
| 4 | Personal income | 85.3 | 47.2 | 79.4 | 126.7 | 169.7 | 182.7 | 213.7 | 233.9 | 282.7 | 302.6 | 348.4 | 379.5 | 422.5 | 469.1 | 528.4 | 620.6 | 730.7 | 864.6 | 1,023.6 | 1,249.3 | 1,498.1 | 1,859.5 | 2,316.8 | 2,778.8 | 3,281.3 |
| 5 | Disposable income | 83.5 | 46.4 | 77.7 | 121.8 | 152.0 | 165.5 | 194.5 | 215.0 | 250.7 | 272.4 | 311.8 | 340.9 | 376.5 | 417.5 | 476.3 | 554.2 | 643.8 | 761.5 | 899.9 | 1,098.3 | 1,325.8 | 1,630.1 | 2,018.0 | 2,424.7 | 2,903.9 |
| 6 | Disposable income per capita | 685 | 369 | 588 | 903 | 1,099 | 1,170 | 1,326 | 1,417 | 1,597 | 1,678 | 1,854 | 1,958 | 2,083 | 2,238 | 2,482 | 2,819 | 3,207 | 3,713 | 4,287 | 5,135 | 6,079 | 7,322 | 8,861 | 10,442 | 12,284 |
| 7 | Personal saving as percent of DI | 4.7 | -0.8 | 6.8 | 26.2 | 27.9 | 11.8 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 10.7 |
| OTHER STATISTICS | | 1929 | 1933 | 1940 | 1942 | 1944 | 1946 | 1948 | 1950 | 1952 | 1954 | 1956 | 1958 | 1960 | 1962 | 1964 | 1966 | 1968 | 1970 | 1972 | 1974 | 1976 | 1978 | 1980 | 1982 | 1984 |
| 8 | Real GDP (billions of 2009 dollars) | 1,055.6 | 777.6 | 1,265.0 | 1,770.3 | 2,237.5 | 1,959.0 | 2,018.0 | 2,181.9 | 2,453.7 | 2,554.4 | 2,794.7 | 2,832.6 | 3,105.8 | 3,379.9 | 3,730.5 | 4,234.9 | 4,564.7 | 4,717.7 | 5,128.8 | 5,390.2 | 5,669.3 | 6,260.4 | 6,443.4 | 6,484.3 | 7,277.2 |
| 9 | Economic growth rate (change in real GDP) | - | -1.3 | 8.8 | 18.9 | 8.0 | -11.6 | 4.1 | 8.7 | 4.1 | -0.6 | 2.1 | -0.7 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 5.2 | -0.5 | 5.4 | 5.6 | -0.2 | -1.9 | 7.3 |
| 10 | Consumer Price Index (1982-1984 = 100) | 17.1 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 16.3 | 17.6 | 19.5 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 28.9 | 29.6 | 30.2 | 31.0 | 32.4 | 34.8 | 38.8 | 41.8 | 49.3 | 56.9 | 65.2 | 82.4 | 96.5 | 103.9 |
| 11 | Rate of inflation (percent change in CPI) | 0.0 | -5.1 | 0.7 | 10.9 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 11.0 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 13.5 | 6.2 | 4.3 |
| 12 | Money supply, M1 (billions of \$) | 26.6 | 19.9 | 39.7 | 55.4 | 85.3 | 106.5 | 112.5 | 114.1 | 125.2 | 130.3 | 136.0 | 134.8 | 140.7 | 147.8 | 160.3 | 172.0 | 197.4 | 214.4 | 249.2 | 274.2 | 306.2 | 357.3 | 408.5 | 474.8 | 551.6 |
| 13 | Federal funds interest rate (%) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.75 | 2.07 | 3.00 | 3.05 | 2.73 | 1.57 | 3.22 | 2.71 | 3.50 | 5.11 | 5.66 | 7.18 | 4.43 | 10.50 | 5.05 | 7.93 | 13.36 | 12.26 | 10.23 |
| 14 | Prime interest rate (%) | 5.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.75 | 2.07 | 3.00 | 3.05 | 3.77 | 3.83 | 4.82 | 4.50 | 4.50 | 5.63 | 6.31 | 7.91 | 5.25 | 10.80 | 6.84 | 9.06 | 15.27 | 14.86 | 12.04 |
| 15 | Population (millions) | 121.8 | 125.6 | 132.1 | 134.9 | 138.4 | 141.4 | 146.6 | 152.3 | 157.6 | 163.0 | 168.9 | 174.9 | 180.7 | 186.5 | 191.9 | 196.6 | 200.7 | 205.1 | 209.9 | 213.9 | 218.0 | 222.6 | 227.2 | 231.7 | 235.8 |
| 16 | Civilian labor force (millions) | 49.2 | 51.6 | 55.6 | 56.4 | 54.6 | 57.5 | 60.6 | 62.2 | 62.1 | 63.6 | 66.6 | 67.6 | 69.6 | 70.6 | 73.1 | 75.8 | 78.7 | 82.8 | 87.0 | 91.9 | 96.2 | 102.3 | 106.9 | 110.2 | 113.5 |
| 16A | Employment (millions) | 47.6 | 38.8 | 47.5 | 53.8 | 54.0 | 55.3 | 58.3 | 58.9 | 60.3 | 60.1 | 63.8 | 63.0 | 65.8 | 66.7 | 69.3 | 72.9 | 75.9 | 78.7 | 82.2 | 86.8 | 88.8 | 96.0 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 105.0 |
| 16B | Unemployment (millions) | 1.6 | 12.8 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 8.5 |
| 17 | Unemployment rate (%) | 3.2 | 24.9 | 14.6 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 9.7 | 7.5 |
| 18 | Productivity growth, business sector (%) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | 8.2 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | -1.7 | 3.2 | 1.1 | -0.2 | -0.8 | 2.7 |
| 19 | After-tax manufacturing profit per dollar of sales (cents) | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 7.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| 20 | Price of crude oil (U.S. average, dollars per barrel) | 1.27 | 0.67 | 1.02 | 1.19 | 1.21 | 1.41 | 2.60 | 2.51 | 2.53 | 2.78 | 2.79 | 3.01 | 2.88 | 2.90 | 2.88 | 2.88 | 2.94 | 3.18 | 3.39 | 6.87 | 8.19 | 9.00 | 21.59 | 28.52 | 25.88 |
| 21 | Federal budget surplus (+) or deficit (-) (billions of dollars) | 0.7 | -2.6 | -2.9 | -20.5 | -47.6 | -15.9 | 11.8 | -3.1 | -1.5 | -1.2 | 3.9 | -2.8 | 0.3 | -7.1 | -5.9 | -3.7 | -25.2 | -2.8 | -23.4 | -6.1 | -73.7 | -59.2 | -73.8 | -128.0 | -185.4 |
| 22 | Public debt (billions of dollars) | 16.9 | 22.5 | 50.7 | 79.2 | 204.1 | 271.0 | 252.0 | 256.9 | 259.1 | 270.8 | 272.7 | 279.7 | 290.5 | 302.9 | 316.1 | 328.5 | 368.7 | 380.9 | 435.9 | 483.9 | 629.0 | 776.6 | 909.0 | 1,137.3 | 1,564.6 |
| 23 | Trade balance on current account (billions of dollars) | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 2.4 | -1.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 2.3 | -5.8 | 2.0 | 4.3 | -15.1 | 2.3 | -5.5 | -94.3 |

*Combines items from other smaller accounts.

(Continued in back of book)